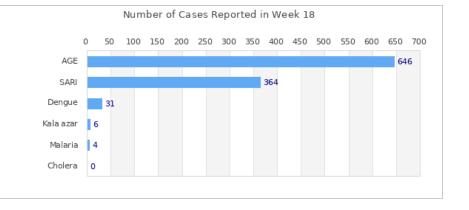


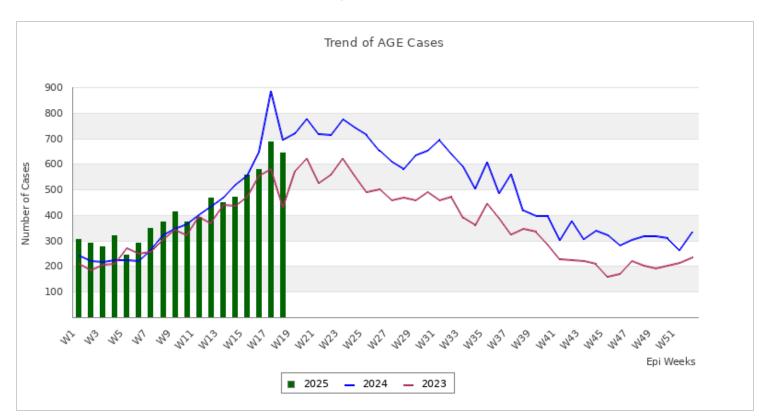
Highlights

Among the reported diseases, **AGE** is the leading cause of morbidity in Week 18 with **646 reported cases.**

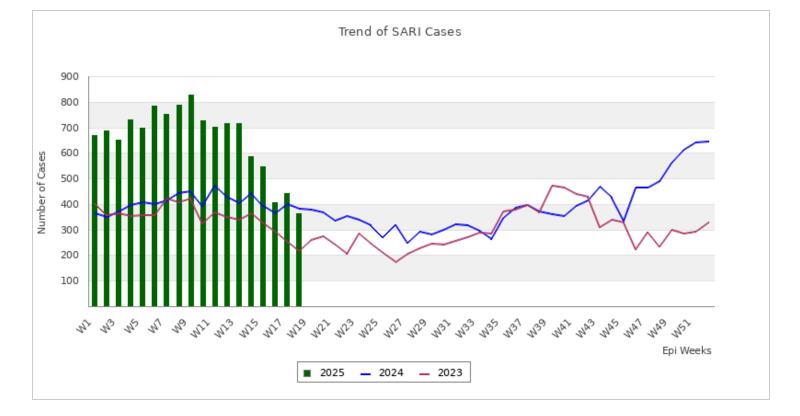
Overall reporting rate of Week 18 is **98.5%** with **132 out of 134** sentinel sites reporting to EWARS.



This bulletin includes data since January 2022 till date, including comparison of the same period last two year. In May 2019, 36 new sentinel sites (including public hospitals, private hospitals, and medical colleges) were added and was gradually oriented and started reporting. Recently, in November 2024, 17 reporting sites selected from all the provices of Nepal were upgraded to sentinel sites, thus the number of sentinel sites are increasing. The current number of sentinel sites is 134.



Trend of Outbreak Prone Diseases/Syndromes



Comparative Analysis by Disease/Syndrome (Week 18, 2025)

Disease	Week 17, 2025 (Previous Week)	Week 18, 2025 (This Week)	Change in No. of Cases		Week 18, 2024 (Last Year Same Week)
AGE	687	646	-41		694
SARI	442	364	-78	•	383
Cholera	1	0	-1	•	1
Dengue	35	31	-4		51
Kala azar	1	6	5		5
Malaria	10	4	-6		0
Increase in number of cases		Decrease in number of ca	of cases No ch		ange in number of cases

Summary Observation (including probable and suspect cases)

Most of the **AGE** cases were reported from KAILALI (77 cases), KATHMANDU (42 cases), PARSA (39 cases), RUPANDEHI (26 cases) and BHAKTAPUR (22 cases).

Most of the **SARI** cases were reported from KATHMANDU (28 cases), MORANG (25 cases), SUNSARI (23 cases), BHAKTAPUR (21 cases) and UDAYAPUR (13 cases).

Most of the **Cholera** cases were reported from BHAKTAPUR (12 cases), SINDHUPALCHOK (3 cases), RUPANDEHI (2 cases), TANAHU (1 case) and KATHMANDU (1 case).

Most of the **Malaria** cases were reported from KAILALI (2 cases), SURKHET (1 case) and DAILEKH (1 case).

Most of the **Dengue** cases were reported from JHAPA (5 cases), DADELDHURA (3 cases), SURKHET (3 cases), KATHMANDU (3 cases) and OKHALDHUNGA (2 cases).

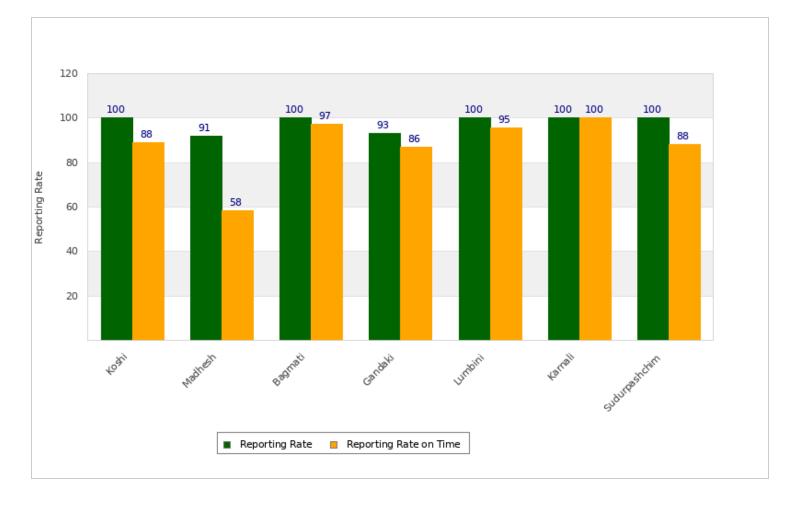
Most of the **Kala azar** cases were reported from BANKE (2 cases), SURKHET (1 case), KALIKOT (1 case), PALPA (1 case) and SINDHULI (1 case).

Most of the **Scrub Typhus** cases were reported from DANG (18 cases), BARDIYA (6 cases), PALPA (5 cases), KATHMANDU (5 cases) and DARCHULA (4 cases).

Most of the **Enteric Fever** cases were reported from SARLAHI (6 cases), DARCHULA (4 cases), MAHOTTARI (4 cases), JHAPA (4 cases) and MORANG (3 cases).

Most of the Influenza Like Illness cases were reported from KAILALI (52 cases), KANCHANPUR (28 cases), BHAKTAPUR (26 cases), BAITADI (24 cases) and ACHHAM (22 cases).

Province Reporting Status (Week 18, 2025)



Acknowledgement: The Epidemiology and Disease Control Division (EDCD) highly acknowledges the contribution from all the sentinel sites, medical recorders, EWARS focal persons, rapid response team members and technical support from WHO and GIZ for preparation of this bulletin.

Note: This bulletin is also available at the EDCD website. Other information can also be accessed at the website <u>www.edcd.gov.np</u>. If you have difficulty reading this bulletin, you can access it <u>online</u>.